# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

IN RE NEW JERSEY TAX SALES CERTIFICATES ANTITRUST LITIG.

Master Docket No. 3:12-CV-01893-MAS-TIB

#### SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN PLAINTIFFS AND ROBERT W. STEIN

This Settlement Agreement ("Agreement") is made and entered into this 19th day of March, 2014 (the "Execution Date"), by and between Robert W. Stein ("Stein"), and plaintiff class representatives ("Plaintiffs"), as defined herein at Paragraph 10, both individually. and on behalf of a class as described herein at Paragraph 13.

WHEREAS, Plaintiffs are prosecuting the above-captioned action currently pending and consolidated in the District of New Jersey, on their own behalf and on behalf of the class against Defendants, including Stein ("Action");

WHEREAS, Plaintiffs allege that Stein participated in an unlawful conspiracy to rig bids and allocate tax liens at public tax sale certificate auctions in the state of New Jersey in violation of, *inter alia*, Section 1 of the Sherman Act;

WHEREAS, Plaintiffs have conducted an investigation into the facts and the law regarding the Action and have concluded that a settlement with Stein according to the terms set forth below is fair, reasonable, and adequate, and beneficial to and in the best interests of the Plaintiffs and the Settlement Class;

WHEREAS, Stein, despite his belief that he has defenses to the claims asserted against him, has nevertheless agreed to enter into this Agreement to avoid further expense, inconvenience and the distraction of continued litigation, to obtain the releases, orders, and judgment contemplated by this Agreement, and to put to rest with finality all claims that have

been or could have been asserted against Stein based on the allegations of the Action, as more particularly set out below;

WHEREAS, Stein agrees to cooperate fully with Class Counsel by providing information related to possible violations of the Sherman Act or other violations that have or may have been committed by Defendants to this Action, or other parties not named as Defendants, with regard to the auction of tax sale certificates in the State of New Jersey;

WHEREAS, Stein represents that he is not currently in possession of any tax sales certificates that were acquired in New Jersey during the Class Period;

WHEREAS, the Plaintiffs, Stein, and their respective counsel engaged in extensive, good faith, and arm's-length settlement negotiations and meetings relating to the claims and the Action, with this Agreement being the product and result of those arm's-length negotiations, discovery, and analysis by counsel knowledgeable and experienced in class action litigation;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the covenants, agreements, and releases set forth herein and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, it is agreed by and among the undersigned that the Action be settled, compromised, and dismissed on the merits with prejudice as to Stein only, without costs as to Plaintiffs or the class, subject to the approval of the Court, on the following terms and conditions:

#### A. Definition

The following terms, as used in this Agreement, have the following meanings:

1. "Action" means and refers to the consolidated action pending in the United States

District Court for the District of New Jersey styled *In Re New Jersey Tax Sales Certificates*Antitrust Litigation, Master Docket No. 3:12-CV-01893-MAS-TJB.

- 2. "Class Counsel" shall refer to the law firms of Hagens Berman Sobol Shapiro, LLP and Hausfeld LLP.
  - 3. "Stein's Counsel" shall refer to the law firm of Friedman Schuman, PC.
- 4. "Counsel" means both Class Counsel and Stein's Counsel, as defined in Paragraphs 2 and 3 above.
- 5. "Stein" shall refer to Robert W. Stein, individually, as well as affiliated entities, including RTLS Holding Corporation, and relatives of Stein who were involved in the purchase of tax sale certificates in the State of New Jersey during the Class Period.
- 6. "Class Period" means the period from and including January 1, 1998 through February 28, 2009.
- 7. "Defendant(s)" refers to the persons or entities who were named as defendants in the Plaintiffs' First Amended Consolidated Master Class Action Complaint filed on January 6, 2014 in this Action, as well as entities named as defendants in subsequent complaints in the Action.
- 8. "Execution Date" means the date set forth below, immediately above the signature lines to the agreement.
  - 9. "Liaison Counsel" means the law firm of Lite DePalma Greenberg, LLC.
- 10. "Plaintiffs" means the plaintiff class representatives listed in the operative complaint at the time a motion for preliminary approval of this settlement is filed, both individually and on behalf of the Settlement Class defined in Paragraph 13 of this Agreement.
- 11. "Releasees" shall refer, jointly and severally, and individually and collectively, to Stein, his immediate family, and employees, agents, insurers, attorneys, partners and representatives, as well as the predecessors, successors, heirs, executors, administrators, and

assigns of each of the foregoing, and specifically includes RTLS Holding Corp. Releasees however shall not include the Non-Settling Defendants.

- 12. "Releasors" shall refer jointly and severally and individually to the Plaintiffs, the Settlement Class Members and to each of their respective past and present officers, directors, parents, subsidiaries, affiliates, partners, and insurers, and to the predecessors, successors, heirs, executors, administrators, and assigns of each of the foregoing.
- New Jersey who had a Tax Sale Certificate issued with respect to their property that was purchased by a Defendant during the Class Period at a public auction in the State of New Jersey at an interest rate above zero percent. The Settlement Class does not include Defendants, government entities or any Person or entity in which any Defendant holds a controlling interest, the officers, directors, employees, affiliates, subsidiaries, legal representatives, heirs, successors and assigns of any such Person or entity, as well as any immediate family member of any officer, director or employees of any named Defendant that is not a natural person, and any judge or magistrate involved in this matter, as well as members of their immediate family.
- 14. "Settlement Class Member" means each member of the class, as defined in Paragraph 13 of this Agreement, who does not timely elect to be excluded from the class.
  - 15. "Non-Settling Defendants" refers to the Defendants other than Stein.
- 16. "Settling Parties" shall mean, collectively, the Releasees and the Plaintiffs, individually, and on behalf of the Settlement Class.

17. "Tax Sale Certificate" or "TSC" shall mean a certificate acquired by a purchaser at a public auction in New Jersey which represents the right to collect a delinquent property tax or other municipal charge (including water and sewer charges) from a property owner in the State of New Jersey, along with associated interest and fees.

#### **B.** Settlement Class Certification

18. Solely for the purposes of settlement, providing Class Notice, and for implementing this Agreement, the Settling Parties agree to certification of the Settlement Class defined in Paragraph 13 above. At the appropriate time, the Parties agree to cooperate in good faith in seeking the Court's approval to certify the aforementioned Settlement Class for purposes of effectuating this Settlement.

## C. Subsequent Modification of Class Definition or Class Period

- 19. The Parties agree that modification of the definition of the Settlement Class may be necessary or appropriate prior to moving for preliminary and/or final approval of this Agreement, and agree to work in good faith to make any such modification. Any such modification shall be made in writing and approved by Stein.
- 20. In the event that Plaintiffs enter into a settlement agreement with any Non-Settling Defendant following the Execution Date for this Agreement, or obtain certification of a litigation class, and the definition of the class in any subsequent settlement agreement or certification order differs from the definition contained in this Agreement in Paragraph 13 such that the class definition expands the number of claimants, claims at issue, or Class Period, Plaintiffs agree to use their best efforts to modify the class definition and Class Period contained in Paragraph 13 of this Agreement to conform to such changed class definition or Class Period, including moving for approval of an amendment to this Agreement and the dissemination of notice of the amendment in conjunction either with notice of any subsequent settlement class or

notice of the certification of a litigation class, or both. In no event shall the Releasees be responsible for any additional notice costs or expenses.

#### **D.** Settlement Consideration

## 1. Monetary Consideration

- 21. In exchange for the mutual promises and covenants in this Agreement, including without limitation, the Releases set forth in Paragraphs 45-47, below and dismissal of the Action as against Stein upon Final Approval, Stein agrees as follows:
- 22. Within 90 days of the Execution Date, Stein shall cause to be paid \$115,000 (the "Settlement Proceeds") into an escrow account which Settlement Class Counsel shall identify to Stein by name and account number, managed by Huntington Bank (the "Escrow Agent") pursuant to an escrow agreement. The plan of distribution of the Settlement Proceeds to Settlement Class Members shall be the sole responsibility of Settlement Class Counsel and will be decided upon at a later date by Settlement Class Counsel, and notice of such plan of distribution shall be provided to members of the Settlement Class, and shall be authorized by order of the Court. The Settlement Proceeds shall only be disbursed to Settlement Class Members pursuant to an order of the Court authorizing the plan of distribution.
- a. The Escrow Agent shall cause the funds deposited in the Escrow Account to be invested in instruments backed by the full faith and credit of the United States Government or fully insured by the United States Government or any agency thereof, or money market funds invested substantially in such instruments, and shall reinvest any income from these instruments and the proceeds from these instruments as they mature in similar instruments at their then current market rates.

- b. All funds held in the Escrow Account shall be deemed and considered to be *in custodia legis* of the Court, and shall remain subject to the jurisdiction of the Court, until such time as such funds shall be distributed pursuant to this Agreement and/or further order(s) of the Court.
- c. Releasors shall look solely to the Settlement Proceeds for settlement and satisfaction against the Releasees of all Released Claims, except the cooperation provided for in Paragraph 23 of this Agreement, and Releasors shall have no other recovery against Stein or any other Releasee.
- d. After this Agreement becomes final within the meaning of Paragraph 44, the Settlement Fund shall be distributed in accordance with the plan to be submitted at the appropriate time by Plaintiffs, subject to approval by the Court. In no event shall any Releasee have any responsibility, financial obligation, or liability whatsoever with respect to the investment, distribution, or administration of the Settlement Fund, including, but not limited to, the costs and expenses of such distribution and administration.

## 2. Cooperation Agreement

23. Stein pled guilty on February 17, 2012 to violations of the Sherman Act pursuant to a cooperating plea agreement with the United States Department of Justice ("DOJ") which requires, *inter alia*, that Stein cooperate with DOJ's continuing investigation of collusion at municipal tax lien sales in New Jersey and provide testimony as requested by DOJ. Once Stein's obligation to provide testimony in the DOJ investigation and prosecutions has been completed, Stein will cooperate with Plaintiffs to the extent consistent with Stein's obligations to the DOJ, by (i) providing a full account to Settlement Class Counsel of all known facts relevant to the Action, including, but not limited to, his relevant knowledge of the industry, market participants and the basis of his guilty plea in *United States v. Robert W. Stein*, 2:12-CR-140 (D.N.J.); (ii)

producing all relevant documents relating to purchases of New Jersey Tax Sale Certificates and damages, as well as documents sufficient to evidence any collusive meetings by bidders at New Jersey tax sale auctions and how any alleged conspiracy was formed, implemented, and enforced, to the extent known by Stein, (iii) making himself available for such interviews and depositions as are reasonably required by Class Counsel, and (iv) making himself available at trial in person, by deposition, or affidavit, whichever is legally necessary and reasonably possible, to testify as reasonably required by Class Counsel and to not assert his right against self-incrimination in these proceedings. Any assertion by Stein of his right against self-incrimination in these proceedings related to the auction of TSCs during the Class Period after his obligations in connection with the DOJ investigation, as set forth in paragraph 23, including, but not limited to, providing testimony at trial, are completed will deemed a material breach of this agreement. Any cooperation by Stein pursuant to this paragraph will be consistent with Stein's continuing obligations to the DOJ.

- 24. Plaintiffs agree that they will not use the information provided by Stein as part of his cooperation for any purpose other than pursuit of the Action against Non-Settling Defendants and will not disseminate or publicize the information beyond what is reasonably necessary for the prosecution of the Action or as otherwise required by law.
- 25. Except as provided in Paragraph 23 of this Agreement, Stein need not respond to formal discovery from Plaintiffs or otherwise participate in the Action during the pendency of the Agreement. With the exception of motions for preliminary and final approval contemplated by this Agreement, neither Stein nor Plaintiffs shall file motions against the other during the pendency of the Agreement. In the event that the Agreement is not approved by the Court or otherwise terminates, Stein and Plaintiffs will each be bound by and have the benefit of any

rulings made in the Action to the extent they would have been applicable to Stein or Plaintiffs had Stein been participating in the Action.

- 26. Plaintiffs and Class Counsel agree not to assert that Stein waived his attorney-client privilege, work product immunity or any other privilege or protection. Nor should anything in this Agreement be construed as a waiver of any such privilege, immunity or protection.
- 27. The release of claims provided for in this Agreement at paragraphs 45-47, and the covenant not to sue provided for under paragraph 45 of this Agreement, shall not apply to Stein if after he is sentenced, affirmatively refuses to comply with a reasonable request by Class Counsel, properly made under the terms of this Agreement, that he be interviewed, provide a declaration or affidavit, or appear to testify at a deposition or trial. Stein's invocation of his right against self-incrimination to resist providing information concerning anticompetitive behavior with respect to the auction of Tax Sale Certificates in the State of New Jersey after his obligations in connection with the DOJ investigation as set forth in paragraph 23, including, but not limited to, providing testimony, are completed, shall be deemed a refusal to cooperate pursuant to this paragraph and a material breach of this agreement.

#### E. Administrative Costs and Taxes

28. All costs associated with the Settlement Class notification process, all fees related to administration of this Settlement or management of the Settlement Proceeds, any attorneys' fees and costs the Court awards to Class Counsel and/or Liaison Counsel, and any incentive payment awarded to the Plaintiffs (to the extent such fees, costs and awards are sought) shall be paid out of the Settlement Proceeds. Other than any costs Stein incurs in connection with the provision of cooperation pursuant to paragraph 23 of this Agreement, the Releasees shall have no

further responsibility to the Settlement Class, or to Class Counsel or Liaison Counsel with respect to those, or any other, fees or costs beyond payment of the Settlement Proceeds.

- 29. Plaintiffs and Releasees agree to treat the Settlement Fund as being at all times a "qualified settlement fund" within the meaning of Treas. Reg. § 1.468B-1. In addition, the Escrow Agent shall timely make such elections as necessary or advisable to carry out the provisions of Paragraphs 29 through 31, including the "relation-back election" (as defined in Treas. Reg. § 1.468B-l) back to the earliest permitted date. Such elections shall be made in compliance with the procedures and requirements contained in such regulations. It shall be the responsibility of the Escrow Agent to timely and properly prepare and deliver the necessary documentation for signature by all necessary parties, and thereafter to cause the appropriate filing to occur.
- 30. For the purpose of § 468B of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and the regulations promulgated thereunder, the "administrator" shall be the Escrow Agent. The Escrow Agent shall timely and properly file all informational and other tax returns necessary or advisable with respect to the Settlement Fund (including, without limitation, the returns described in Treas. Reg. § 1.468B-2(k)(l)). Such returns (as well as the election described in Paragraph 28) shall be consistent with Paragraph 29 and in all events shall reflect that all Taxes, as defined below (including any estimated Taxes, interest, or penalties), on the income earned by the Settlement Fund shall be paid out of the Settlement Fund as provided in paragraph 31 hereof.
- 31. All (i) taxes (including any estimated taxes, interest, or penalties) arising with respect to the income earned by the Settlement Fund, including any taxes or tax detriments that may be imposed upon Stein or any other Releasee with respect to any income earned by the Settlement Fund for any period during which the Settlement Fund does not qualify as a

"qualified settlement Fund" for federal or state income tax purposes ("Taxes"); and (ii) expenses and costs incurred in connection with the operation and implementation of Paragraphs 28 through 30 (including, without limitation, expenses of tax attorneys and/or accountants and mailing and distribution costs and expenses relating to filing (or failing to file) the returns described in this Paragraph 31 ("Tax Expenses")), shall be paid out of the Settlement Fund.

- 32. Neither Stein nor any other Releasee nor their respective counsel shall have any liability or responsibility for the Taxes or Tax Expenses. Further, Taxes and Tax Expenses shall be treated as, and considered to be, a cost of administration of the Settlement Fund and shall be timely paid by the Escrow Agent out of the Settlement Fund without prior order from the Court and the Escrow Agent shall be obligated (notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary) to withhold from distribution to any claimants authorized by the Court any funds necessary to pay such amounts including the establishment of adequate reserves for any Taxes and Tax Expenses (as well as any amounts that may be required to be withheld under Treas. Reg. § 1.468B-2(1)(2)). Neither Stein nor any other Releasee is responsible nor shall they have any liability therefore. Plaintiffs and Stein agree to cooperate with the Escrow Agent, each other, and their tax attorneys and accountants to the extent reasonably necessary to carry out the provisions of Paragraphs 29 through 31.
- 33. Plaintiffs, Class Counsel and Liaison Counsel expressly agree and acknowledge that each Settlement Class Member shall be individually responsible for any and all tax obligations related to any payments received as a result of this Settlement. Stein makes no representations about the tax ramifications, if any, of any payments made to Settlement Class Members, Class Counsel, Liaison Counsel, or the Plaintiffs pursuant to, or as a result of, this Agreement.

34. Settlement Class Counsel may at an appropriate time, determined in their sole discretion, submit a motion seeking approval of the payment of attorneys' fees and expenses from the Settlement Proceeds. Such expenses include past, current and future litigation expenses. Other than the payment of the Settlement Proceeds, Stein shall have no obligation to pay any amount of Settlement Class Counsel's attorneys' fees or the costs or expenses of litigation for the Settlement Class.

## F. Approval of this Agreement and Dismissal of Claims

- 35. Plaintiffs and Stein shall use their best efforts to effectuate this Agreement, including, at the appropriate time, seeking preliminary Court approval of the Settlement and securing both the Court's certification of the Settlement Class and the Court's approval of procedures to secure the prompt, complete, and final dismissal with prejudice of the Action as to Stein.
- 36. Although the Parties may not seek preliminary approval of the settlement provided for in this agreement immediately following the Execution Date, within 7 business days of the Execution Date, the Parties will jointly notify the Court that they have entered into a settlement, and provide the Court with a copy of this Agreement.
- 37. Upon the Execution Date, the Plaintiffs shall not pursue the Action against Stein and shall not require that Stein answer or respond to any pleading and shall hold the litigation in abeyance against Stein. During the period of time between the Execution Date and the date a final judgment is entered against Stein pursuant to this Agreement, any statutes of limitations concerning the claims of the Plaintiffs and Settlement Class Members against Stein shall be tolled.

- 38. Subject to Paragraphs 35-36 above, at the appropriate time, Plaintiffs shall submit to the Court a motion: (a) for certification of the Settlement Class; (b) appointment of Plaintiffs as Settlement Class Representatives and Class Counsel as Settlement Class Counsel; (c) for preliminary approval of the settlement, and authorization to disseminate notice of class certification at such time set forth in Paragraph 35-36, the settlement, and the final judgment contemplated by this Agreement to all potential Settlement Class Members.
- 39. In connection with the motion contemplated by paragraph 38 above, the Plaintiffs shall submit a proposed preliminary approval order which the Settling Parties shall request be entered by the Court and which shall include provisions that: (i) preliminarily approve the Settlement reflected herein; and (ii) conditionally certify the Settlement Class (for settlement purposes only) and appoint Plaintiffs as Settlement Class Representatives and appoint Class Counsel and Liaison Counsel as Settlement Class Counsel and Settlement Liaison Counsel respectively.
- 40. When Plaintiffs are prepared to issue Notice as contemplated by Paragraph 38 above, the Settling Parties shall approve the form of notice to be provided to the Settlement Class and submit it to the Court and request that the Court: (i) find that the form, manner and timing of notice constitutes the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and is due and sufficient notice to the Settlement Class and fully satisfies the requirements of due process and of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure; (ii) direct that notice be provided to the Settlement Class, in accordance with the Settlement, and consistent with the deferment of notice provided in Paragraph 38; (iii) establish a procedure for Settlement Class Members to object to the Settlement or exclude themselves from the Settlement Class and set a date, not later than 60 days following the date Class Notice is initially mailed as per Paragraph 36-37 of this Agreement,

after which no Settlement Class Member shall be allowed to object to the Settlement or exclude himself, herself or itself from the Settlement Class or seek to intervene in the Action; and (iv) schedule a hearing on final approval of the Settlement (which final approval hearing, as referenced herein and in Paragraph 43 of this Agreement, shall take place after the deadline for members of the Settlement Class to opt-out or object and no earlier than 90 days after the mailing of Class Notice).

- 41. Plaintiffs shall use their best efforts to combine dissemination of notice of the proposed Settlement Class and the Agreement with notice of other settlement agreements. The proposed method of notice of the settlement shall be determined in consultation with a class action administrator and shall be approved by the Court.
- 42. Within 20 business days after the end of the opt-out period established by the Court and set forth in the notice, Plaintiffs shall provide Stein, through his counsel, a written list of all potential Settlement Class Members who have exercised their right to request exclusion from the class.
- 43. If the Court approves this Agreement, Plaintiffs and Stein shall jointly seek entry of an order and final judgment, the text of which Plaintiffs and Stein shall agree upon:
- (a) certifying the Class under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, for purposes of this settlement;
- (b) as to the Action, approving finally this Agreement and its terms as being a fair, reasonable, and adequate settlement as to the Settlement Class Members within the meaning of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and directing its consummation according to its terms;

- (c) directing that, as to Stein, the Action be dismissed with prejudice and, except as explicitly provided for in this Agreement, without costs;
- (d) reserving exclusive jurisdiction over the settlement and this Agreement, including the administration and consummation of this settlement to the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey;
- (e) determining under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 54(b) that there is no just reason for delay and directing that the final judgment of dismissal as to Stein shall be entered; and
- (f) requiring Class Counsel to file with the Clerk of the Court a record of potential Class Members who timely excluded themselves from the class, and to provide a copy of the record to counsel for Stein.
- 44. This Agreement shall become final only when (a) the Court has entered an order certifying the Class described in Paragraph 13 and approving this Agreement under Rule 23(e) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and a final judgment dismissing the Action against Stein on the merits with prejudice as to all Class Members and without costs has been entered, and (b) the time for appeal or to seek permission to appeal from the Court's approval of this Agreement and entry of a final judgment as described in clause (a) above has expired or, if appealed, approval of this Agreement and the final judgment have been affirmed in their entirety by the Court of last resort to which such appeal has been taken and such affirmance has become no longer subject to further appeal or review ("Finally Approved"). It is agreed that neither the provisions of Rule 60 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure nor the All Writs Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1651, shall be taken into account in determining the above-stated times. On the Execution Date, Plaintiffs and Stein

shall be bound by the terms of this Agreement, and the Agreement shall not be rescinded except in accordance with Paragraphs 49-51 of this Agreement.

# G. Release and Discharge

45. In addition to the effect of any final judgment entered in accordance with this Agreement, upon this Agreement becoming Finally Approved, and for other valuable consideration as described herein, the Releasees shall be completely released, acquitted, and forever discharged from any and all claims, demands, actions, suits and causes of action, whether class, individual or otherwise in nature (whether or not any Class Member has objected to the settlement or makes a claim upon or participates in the Settlement Fund, whether directly, representatively, derivatively, or in any other capacity), that Releasors, or each of them, ever had, now has, or hereafter can, shall, or may have on account of or arising out of, any and all known and unknown, foreseen and unforeseen, suspected or unsuspected injuries or damages, and the consequences thereof, arising out of, resulting from, or relating in any way to conduct concerning any agreement among Defendants, to rig bids or allocate tax liens in connection with the auction of Tax Sale Certificates in the State of New Jersey during the Class Period, including, but not limited to, any conduct alleged, and causes of action asserted, or that could have been alleged or asserted, whether or not concealed or hidden, in the complaints filed in the Action (the "Complaints"), including those arising under any federal, state or common law, antitrust, unfair competition, unfair practices, price discrimination, unitary pricing, trade practice, consumer protection, fraud, RICO, civil conspiracy law, or similar laws, including, without limitation, the Sherman Antitrust Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1 et seq., from the beginning of time to the date of this agreement (the "Released Claims"). The Releasors shall not, after the date of this Agreement, seek to recover against any of the Releasees for any of the Released Claims.

- 46. Each Releasor may hereafter discover facts other than or different from those which he, she, or it knows or believes to be true with respect to the claims which are the subject matter of the provisions of Paragraph 45 of this Agreement, but each Releasor hereby expressly waives and fully, finally, and forever settles and releases, upon this Agreement becoming final, any known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, contingent or non-contingent claim with respect to the subject matter of the provisions of Paragraph 45 of this Agreement, whether or not concealed or hidden, without regard to the subsequent discovery or existence of such different or additional facts.
- 47. In addition to the provisions of Paragraph 45, each Releasor hereby expressly and irrevocably waives and releases, upon this Agreement becoming Finally Approved, any and all defenses, rights, and benefits that each Releasor may have or that may be derived from the provisions of applicable law which, absent such waiver, may limit the extent or effect of the release contained in Paragraph 45. Each Releasor also expressly and irrevocably waives any and all defenses, rights, and benefits that the Releasor may have under any similar statute in effect in any other jurisdiction that, absent such waiver, might limit the extent or effect of the Release.
- 48. The release and discharge set forth in Paragraphs 45-47 herein do not include claims relating to payment disputes against Stein unrelated to the Released Claims, claims relating to physical harm, bodily injury, claims against any Non-Settling Defendant, and claims of Settlement Class Members outside of the Class Period against Stein.

#### H. Rescission if the Agreement is Not Approved

49. If the Court refuses to approve this Agreement or any part hereof, or if such approval is modified or set aside on appeal, or if the Court does not certify for purposes of this settlement the Class described in Paragraph 13, or if the Court does not enter the final judgment provided for in Paragraph 43 of this Agreement, or if the Court enters the final judgment and

appellate review is sought, and on such review, such final judgment is not affirmed in its entirety, then Stein and Plaintiffs shall each, in their sole discretion, have the option to rescind this Agreement in its entirety. Written notice of the exercise of any such right to rescind shall be made according to the terms of Paragraph 49. A modification or reversal on appeal of any amount of Class Counsel's fees and expenses awarded by the Court from the Settlement Fund shall not be deemed a modification of all or a part of the terms of this Agreement or such final judgment.

- 50. In the event that this Agreement does not become final, or if the Action is not certified as a class action for settlement purposes, then all amounts paid by Stein into the Escrow Account (including interest earned thereon) shall be promptly returned to Stein from the Escrow Account by the Escrow Agent, less only disbursements made in accordance with this Agreement.
- 51. In the event of rescission, if Final Approval of this Agreement is not obtained, or if the Court does not enter the final judgment provided for in Paragraph 43 of this Agreement, Class Counsel agree that this Agreement, including its exhibits, and any and all negotiations, documents, information and discussions associated with it shall be without prejudice to the rights of the Releasees, shall not be deemed or construed to be an admission or evidence of any violation of any statute or law or of any liability or wrongdoing, or of the truth of any of the claims or allegations made in this Action in any pleading. Neither this Agreement, nor any of its terms and provisions, nor any of the negotiations or proceedings connected with it, nor any other action taken to carry out this Agreement by any of the settling parties shall be referred to or offered as evidence or received in evidence in any pending or future civil, criminal, or administrative action or proceedings, except in a proceeding to enforce this Agreement, or defend against the assertion of Released Claims, or as otherwise required by law. If the

agreement is rescinded, Plaintiffs may continue to use any information provided by Stein pursuant to paragraph 23 of this Agreement that is evidenced in any public filing in this case at the time of rescission.

#### I. Notice of Settlement to Class Members

52. Class Counsel shall take all necessary and appropriate steps to ensure that notice of this Settlement Agreement and the date of the hearing scheduled by the Court to consider the fairness, adequacy and reasonableness of this Settlement Agreement is provided in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Court order. Class Counsel will undertake all reasonable efforts to obtain from the Non-Settling Defendants and/or other sources, the names and addresses of those potential members of the Settlement Class. Notice of this Settlement will be issued consistent with Paragraph 40, unless otherwise ordered by the Court.

#### J. Miscellaneous

53. This Agreement does not settle or compromise any claim by Plaintiffs or any Settlement Class Member asserted in the Action against any Non-Settling Defendant or any unnamed co-conspirator other than the Releasees. All rights of any Settlement Class Member against Non-Settling Defendants or unnamed co-conspirators or any other person or entity other than the Releasees are specifically reserved by Plaintiffs and the Settlement Class Members. The purchase of Tax Sale Certificates in the State of New Jersey by Stein with respect to real property of Settlement Class Members shall remain in the case against the Non-Settling Defendants in the Action as a basis for damage claims and shall be part of any joint and several liability claims against Non-Settling Defendants in the Action or other persons or entities other than the Releasees.

- 54. The parties hereto are entering into this Agreement solely to receive the benefits provided hereunder and to avoid the costs and burdens of potential litigation. This Agreement shall not constitute or be construed or considered as an admission by the Releasees for any purpose or as evidence of liability.
- 55. The United States District Court for the District of New Jersey, Trenton Division shall retain jurisdiction over the implementation, enforcement, and performance of this Agreement, and shall have exclusive jurisdiction over any suit, action, proceeding, or dispute arising out of or relating to this Agreement or the applicability of this Agreement that cannot be resolved by negotiation and agreement by Plaintiffs and Stein. Plaintiffs and Stein submit to the jurisdiction of the Court for purposes of implementing and enforcing the settlement embodied in this Agreement. This Agreement shall be governed by and interpreted according to the substantive laws of the State of New Jersey without regard to its choice of law or conflict of laws principles.
- 56. This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement among Plaintiffs (and the other Releasors) and Stein pertaining to the settlement of the Action against Stein only and supersedes any and all prior and contemporaneous undertakings of Plaintiffs and Stein in connection therewith. This Agreement may be modified or amended only by a writing executed by Plaintiffs and Stein, and approved by the Court.
- 57. This Agreement shall be binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the successors and assigns of Releasors and Releasees. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing:

  (a) each and every covenant and agreement made herein by Plaintiffs or Class Counsel shall be binding upon all Class Members and Releasors; and (b) each and every covenant and agreement made herein by Releasees shall be binding upon all Releasees. The Stein Releasees (other than

Stein, which is a party hereto) are third-party beneficiaries of this Agreement and are authorized to enforce its terms applicable to them.

- 58. This Agreement may be executed in counterparts by Plaintiffs and Stein, and a facsimile signature or through email of an Adobe PDF will be considered as an original signature for purposes of execution of this Agreement.
- 59. The headings in this Agreement are included for convenience only and shall not be deemed to constitute part of this Agreement or to affect its construction.
- 60. In the event this Agreement is not approved or is terminated, or in the event that the Order and Final Judgment approving the settlement is entered but is substantially reversed, modified, or vacated, the pre-settlement status of the litigation shall be restored and the Agreement shall have no effect on the rights of the Settling Parties to prosecute or defend the pending Action in any respect, including the right to litigate fully the issues related to class certification, raise personal jurisdictional defenses, or any other defenses, which rights are specifically and expressly retained by Stein.
- 61. Neither Stein nor Plaintiffs shall be considered to be the drafter of this Agreement or any of its provisions for the purpose of any statute, case law, or rule of interpretation or construction that would or might cause any provision to be construed against the drafter of this Agreement.
- 62. Nothing expressed or implied in this Agreement is intended to or shall be construed to confer upon or give any person or entity other than Class Members, Releasors, Stein, and Releasees any right or remedy under or by reason of this Agreement.

63. Where this Agreement requires any party to provide notice or any other communication or document to any other party, such notice, communication, or document shall be provided by facsimile and email to:

#### For the Class:

Michael D. Hausfeld (admitted *pro hac vice*)
James J. Pizzirusso (admitted *pro hac vice*)
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64. Each of the undersigned attorneys represents that he or she is fully authorized to enter into the terms and conditions of, and to execute, this Agreement, subject to Court approval.

Dated: March 19, 2014

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